chant Marine Service, &c. A well fortified coast is of greater importance to a maritime nation than the inviolability of territory is to a continental one. The territory of the latter may be e continental one. The territory of the latter may be everrun by an invading army; but, sooner or later, that force will meet its check in rencontres with counter forces, or will be embarrassed by the harasses of the inimical inhabitants of the threatened land. Destruction and damages will occur, but of that nature which can be quickly repaired and remedied. It is not so with the chemy; for it is near the sea, of winnin easy reach of it, that the great commercial cities are founded. It is there that the nation's wealth is principally stored, that the revenues are collected. To leave the coast defenceless she greatest calamity may result; immense fleets of chantmen will be captured or destroyed, mer-ndise and wealth seized, commerce rudely shaken,

of ruccessful coast attacks; for the maneuvring of miling vessels demanded time; their motion was com-maratively slow and uncertain in light variable winds. enditions it became necessary to organize a strong aval force to compete for ocean supremacy—the true

special corps should be established on a solid basis. ng two great divisions—the materiel and the person-Most nations possess the former: the United States elop it to keep pace with the progress of balistices. It is not so with the personnel. It does not The name could not be given to the bands of months, and who were grouped around the batteries

of each cruise, when discharged.

battery, whether on shore or affoat, becomes valuathrough its pe zonnel. Matter can assume the most through its personnel alone can give it the soul. degunners will take advantage of bad gras, but never i bad gunners take advantage of good ones; elemen-y truths which should not be forgotten. Let us bear in charge of incompetent men to insure its success, t will probably pass into the enemy's possession.

In beginning this article by referring, first, to Eng-and's naval personnel, we do so because its organization is within the recollection of our superior naval officers. Saciand concluded that, "if it took twenty years to raise a man, and ten years of that time to make him a good cailor, it took but a second to destroy a work so laboriously prepared." To organize an effective naval personnel it became necessary to facilitate the diffusion of nautical instruction and a practical knowledge thereof

et mantical instruction and a practical knowledge thereof, to as large a number of men as possible, in order that the large a number of men as possible, in order that disposable reserve. England's first step in the organization of her pranamel was the formation of a corps of seamen gunners and the crantion of a school of appleation to naval artillery. She next organized the Custom House force, distributed along the coast of the United Kingdom and Seamen Coast Guard's. They were required to protect the coast against sungjers and likewise defend it against foreign agreesion. Very soon thereafter the meccesity of a "Reserve Coast Guard' was the occasion the coasters, fishermen and seamen of the locality. While England increased the personnel of experienced men, she prepared a considerable floating material—a squadron of Coast Guard vessels and gunboars, which connected the military ports with those of refuge, the land alteries with the sea batteries, kee; in a word, England interlished her land and floating defences.

By study by the organizations of the different military corps of the great Fowers it will be observed that each behaving its origin in the schools of application and is between the origin in the schools of application and is required to the great flowers it will be observed that each from whence to draw. In the armies of Europe it is so, it was so in England as far back as 1517. Land artilliery had its Woolwich, the marines had their schools and depole in the navy yards—naval artill ry alone had not its institution. The uncertain future of the personnel of the guns of the fleg did not tempt intelligent men to ship. But, while thinking of the members was the head to be differed in the branches which relate to the navie of the personnel of the protect of the personnel of the personnel

section of General Decigins and Coption Not Plants present in the insurants decreased of the insurants described in the insurants of the insurant sources of the

ORGANIZATION OF THE NAVAL PERSONNEL OF ITALY.

The Italian naval recruits are selected from those regis-

Conscription.

The government requirement is four years' active sea service. If at the end of that time one voluntarily renews his enlistment he becomes entitled to a bounty of thirty-one hundred france.

After the government's acceptance of the conscript he undergoes three months' instruction on shore in intantry drills, nomenclature of gung, &c. At the expiration of that time he is embarked on board of the flagship of the department. There are three maritime departments denos, Naples and Ancona. Each department has its flagship and depot of seamen, from whence they are detailed for duty on board of sea-going vessels. On board of these depots or flagships the men are instructed in gunnery, drills, naval discipline, &c. The best informed are the first detailed for duty, Italy has a gunnery ship, the frigate Parthenope, organized on the same system as the Excellent. From her crew captains of gung, gunners' mates and quarter gunners are selected. The instruction is of a year's duration; it relates to gunnery and to the required ordnance information. The crew of the gunnery ship is selected from the young men of eighteen who have served in the apprentice ships. There are four or five vessels commissioned to receive apprentices—boys of from twelve to fifteen years of age. These boys are, as a general thing, the children of warrant or petty officers. They receive an elementary education, are thoroughly instructed in all that relates to naval manouvres, gunnery, &c. They can rise to the rank of masters, seldom beyond that. The apprentice vessels supply the gunnery ship with intelligent young men.

The seaman gunner in Italy is independent of the men drafted in the same category; he receives an extra pay of ten france per month.

Italy is reserve force is composed of the men who have not completed their term of service; they are liable to be recalled. In time of war Italy can claim the services of twenty-five thousand men, besides two regiments of marines—"France's naval personnel."

FRANCE'S NAVAL PERSONNEL.

The French man their vessels with conscripts, volun-teers, and with aspirants to commands or to the positions of officers in the merchant service. Every able man in France is liable to the conscription; if he draws a low number he must abide the consequence or furnish a subnumber he must solde the sonsequence or are generally stitute. The naval conscripts or recruits are generally those inscribed on the books of Les Arondissements Maritime, those who draw low numbers. They inhabit le littoral, or coast, are generally fishermen, coasters and others following the sea in the capacity of seamen,

Exercises, instructions, &c., on board of school and gunnery ships are very much like those of France. The gameery ships are very much like those of France. The scamen are conscripted. The only marked difference in the organization of the navy is, that the Russian percental is divided into divisions, and subdivided into battalions. Each battalion is composed of so many ships' crews. In fitting out a squadron or fleet, the pers and is generally selected from the same battalion—a good idea to prevent the scattering of ships' crews, but an idea which can only be carried out where the sailor is conscripted and has a long term of sarvice.

PERSONNEL OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY. We do not pretend to argue that the organization of the personnel of the United States navy is beyond improvement, nor do we intend to say that it is equal or provement, nor do we intend to say that it is equal or superior to the organizations of Europe. We know the contrary. We do say that the first step in the right di-rection has been taken, and should Congress acquiesco in the honorable Secretary of the Navy's suggestions, made in his several reports, we will soon have a navy to

A boy, eighteen years old, named John White, was killed in Louisville, Ky., on the 17th, by a blow, struck by a negro named Robert Kendrick, with a shovel. The assault was unprovoked, and the negro is in jail awaiting examination.

SHIPPING NEWS.

The field of the control of the cont

MISCELLANEOUS. SCHENCE'S MANDRAKE PILLS, FOR LAVES CHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS, POR

OMPLAINT:

A SUBSTITUTE POR CALOMRI.

SCHENCES MANDRAKE PILLS.

SCHENCES MANDRAKE PILLS. T breath is bad,

SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.

SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS. SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.

BCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS. SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.

SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.
SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS. SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.

If you have been drinking freely, on reaching home take four Mandrake Pills. You will find you have a good apposite for breakfast, and not feel any effects of the liquor.

SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS.

SCHENCK'S M

strung as to require five or six glasses of whiskey to steady them that you may attend to business, it is time you stop ped the practice; and the only way to overcome it is to take a done of SCHENCK'S MANDRAKE PILLS, sufficient to physic the bowels well, and unlock the secretions of the liver; after that, if you still crave for liquor, takes a pill, and a person may take three or four in the course of the day; and by following this up for a week or ten days all teste for stimulants will be gone and a good appetite and a reliab for and by following this up to a week of ten days in that of stimulants will be gue and a good appetite and a relies for food be obtained.

RECHERCES MANDRAKE PILLS.

SCHENCES MANDRAKE PILLS.

Lung, &c. THE MANDRAKE PILLS
are composed entirely of roots and herbs, obtained from the
great storebouse of Nature, and their sobtained from the
great storebouse of Nature, and their subtained from the
great storebouse of Nature, and their subtained from the
great storebouse of Nature, and their subtained from
the GERECK'S MANDRAKE PILLS do not
produce any nature, or sickness of the stomach; but when
green for Dyspeepta it may be proper to use them is connection with SCHERICK'S SEAWEED TONIC. By this judicious treatment the digestive faculties are specifly resurred
to their ull vigor, and the worst cases of indigestion may be
tured. NEW AND EXTRAORDINARY ATTRACTIONS IN THE NI June number of DEMOREST'S MONTHLY MAJA-EARLE, Now ready. Splendtd premiums to sach subscriber, and also for clubs. 478 Broadway. sold everywhere.

STAMMERING CURED BY BATES' PATENT APPLIA D ances. They received metals at New York, London and Paris. For descriptive pamphles. &c. address Simpson & Co., 27 West Twenty Libra street, New York. UPHAM'S HAIR GLOSS AND CURLING FICED IS the best half dressing in the world. Price 50 cents. Sold by BARNES, 31 Park row, and all druggists.

Sold by BARNES, Il Park row, and all druggiets.

WHY IS ASIATIC CHOLERA FATAL!

W Thomands supposed to die of cholers and other malestone spidemies are shield-east for cholers and other malestone spidemies are shield-east transfel sorting to the cholera season with brandy, optum, roubarb and caloned, the shield process where RADWAY and READY RELIEF was promptly given the sofferer was instantaneously relieved and sunsequently recovered. Why was this? Himply because this peerless vegetable modicines as ne equable stitutuable distributed and sunsequently recovered. Why was this? Himply because this peerless vegetable modicines as ne equable stitutuable distributed and some process. The same property of the spidemies are optum does, nor fire the brain like brandy, or irritant to compare the same property of the spidemies and optum does, nor fire the brain like brandy, or irritant incommendation of the spidemies of the same politic processes to the spidemies and optum does, nor fire the brain like brandy or irritant not compared to the spidemies of the spidemies of